

Welcome and opening



#MissionSoilWeek #MissionSoil #EUMissions









21-23 November 2023



Housekeeping rules

• WIFI

- Network : EMSW
- Password : Mission.Soilw3ek2023

Questions

- Go to www.sli.do and enter event code

#ESMW2023 (or scan the QR

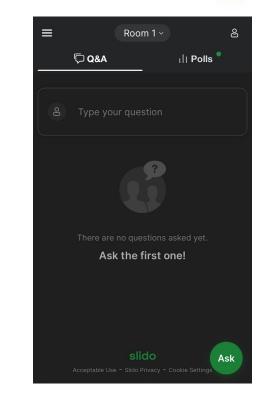
code)

- Select the 'room' of the session
- Submit your questions



Select room Plenary - Main Hall (Building A) BOS 1 - Press Room (Building D) BOS 2 - ICA Institute (Building C) BOS 3 - Blas Cabrera (Building B)

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Moderator

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Sasha Twining

Host and facilitator

TheCorporateFacilitator.com



Speakers



Maciej Golubiewski

Head of Cabinet

European Commission, Commissioner Wojciechowski for Agriculture



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Jose Antonio Sobrino

Deputy Director General of Agricultural Means of Production and Spanish Office of Plant Varieties

Spanish Ministry of Agriculture



Raquel Yotti

Secretary General for Research

Ministry of Science and Innovation of Spain



Francisco Javier Moreno Fuentes

Vice-President for International Affairs

Spanish National Research Council (CSIC)



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21-23 November 2023







The status of soils in Europe

Prof Bridget Emmett

Member of the EU 'Soil Deal' Mission Board 2019-22 & Head of Soil and Land Use UK Centre for Ecology and Hydrology

21/11/2023















What is a healthy soil?

The EU mission for A Soil Deal for Europe defines this as:

"the continued capacity of soils to support ecosystem services"

This definition recognizes soils deliver a range of **vital**, **interconnected ecosystem functions** related to water regulation, biodiversity, nutrient cycling, climate mitigation and adaptation, landscape features and cultural services. EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK







https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/4ebd2586-fc85-11ea-b44f-01aa75ed71a1/language-en/format-PDF/source-159637857

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What is the problem?

Healthy people? 2.8 million potentially contaminated sites, but only 24% are inventoried and 65,500



remediated

Climate regulation?

Cropland soils **losing carbon** at a rate of 0.5% per year and 50% of peatlands drained and losing carbon





Safe food?

83% of EU soils with residual pesticides; 21% of agricultural soils with cadmium concentrations above the limit for drinking water; and 6% with heavy metal content potentially unsafe for food production;

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Continued biological production? 24% of land with **unsustainable water erosion rates**; 25% of land at high or very high risk of **desertification** in Southern, Central and Eastern

Europe



Sustainable living

Soil is the **largest source of waste** (520 million tonnes) in the EU despite the majority not being contaminated

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Supporting biodiversity?

65-75% of agricultural soils with nutrient inputs at levels risking **eutrophication of soils and water** and affecting biodiversity; + pesticides, compaction.....





ANNEXES

Annex 1 Review of the evidence base: status of soil health across Europe in 2020

This document represents a review of the latest literature by the Soil Health and Food Mission Bowri (MB) and the European Commission's Joint Research Centre (JRC) to help define the main goal of the mission: namely, that 75% of the soils of the European Union (EU) should be healthy or improving by 2030. The review concludes:

A review of the current evidence of the state of EU soils by the MD and IRC is that current management practices result in, approximately, 60-70% of EU soils being unbashing, while a further, as yet, uncertain percentage of soils unbashing due to poorly quantified pollution issues. A 75% goal of healthy or improving soil by 2000 through a radical change in current land management practices us both feasible and necessary. Soils will also benefit from improvement to indirect drivers of change such as reductions in air pollution and carbon emissions.

The following sections provides the evidence base for this statement.

Some basic assumptions:

- FUI and area: 4,233,255 km²
- Agricultural area of EU is 39% of land area: 1,730,000 km²
- Croplands occupies 23% of the EU: 1,060,000 km²
- Artificial areas occupy 5% of the BU: 222,502 km²
- "Natural" soils (i.e. without intensive management regimes): 52% of the BU

1. Nutrients

The Gross Nutrient Balance Indicates (BURGSTAT 2000) shows that there is currently an excess of fettilizer applications in the EU: data show that for agricultural land three is a surplus of S0 kg N/k and 2 kg P/ha.

The European Commission (EC 2018) reports that Nitrates Valmerable Zones (NVZ) cover 2,175,081 km² of the EU (latest figures for 2015 and includes MS that apply a whole-territory approach). NVZ represent approximately 61% of apricultural land. This means that there are obligations to reach a balanced tertilaston for 61% of agricultural losis (arable and grasslands).

SOER 2020 (EEA) reports that for 65-75% of agricultural soils, nitrogen values exceed critical values beyond which eutrophication can be expected (De Vries et a_{ij} , in pray).

There are also issues from atmospheric deposition of nutrient nitrogen in nonagricultural systems. CIAN/IIASA (2018) reported that critical loads for

Emmett and Jones in Veerman et al. 2020

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The mission analysed this evidence in 2020 and concluded 60-70% of EU soils were unhealthy.

Problems were identified for all land use types - farmland, forestry, urban and nature land



Specific proposed targets for each objective which can be measured and reported



- 1. Halt desertification and start restoration (-25% in specific areas)
- **2. Reverse soil carbon** losses to an increase of 0.1 to 0.4% pa on cultivated land and increase the natural sink of peatlands
- 3. Stop soil sealing (-2.4%) and increase re-use of urban soils
- **4.** Reduce soil pollution and enhance restoration (-50% pesticides; -50% nutrients; -20% fertilizer; -30% microplastics; achieve 25% organic)
- 5. **Prevent and stop erosion** to sustainable levels (-25%)
- 6. Reduce compaction of soils (-23 to 33%);
- 7. Reduce the global footprint of EU's food and timber imports on land degradation
- 8. Improve **soil literacy** in all Members States

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What have we learnt since 2020?

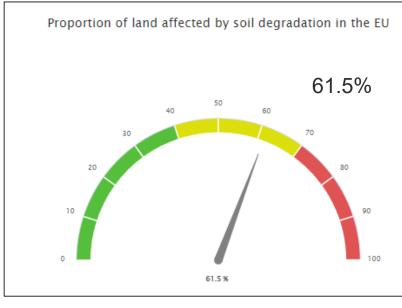
New evidence is emphasising this is urgent and we should have started decades ago...



EU Soil Observatory

Convergence of scientific evidence

- 61.5 % of unhealthy soils
- Dashboard shows location and different types of soil degradation in the EU

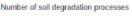


https://esdac.jrc.ec.europa.eu/esdacviewer/euso-dashboard/



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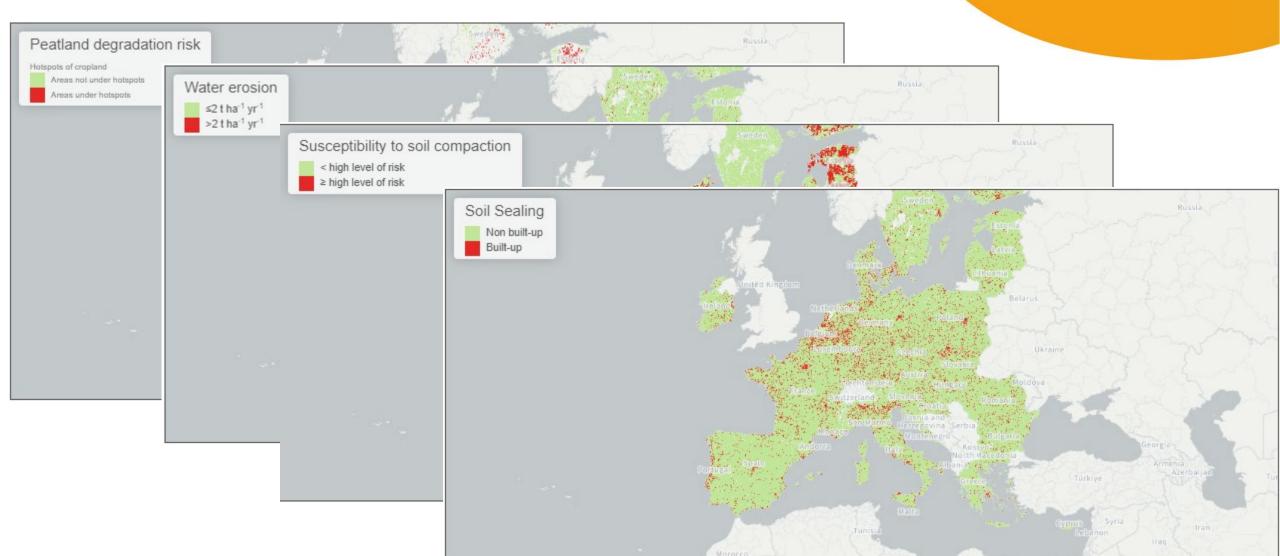






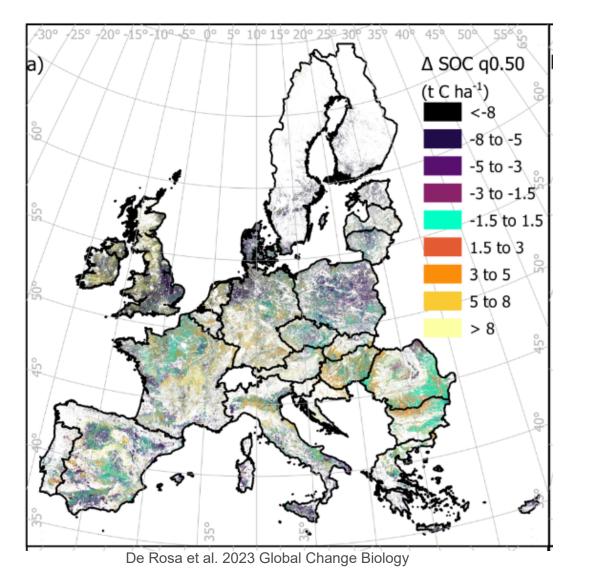
Threats vary by region...

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Loss of soil organic carbon (SOC)



-0.75% between 2009 and 2018 ~ 70 Mt C (0-0.2m depth) = 28 MtCO₂e per year

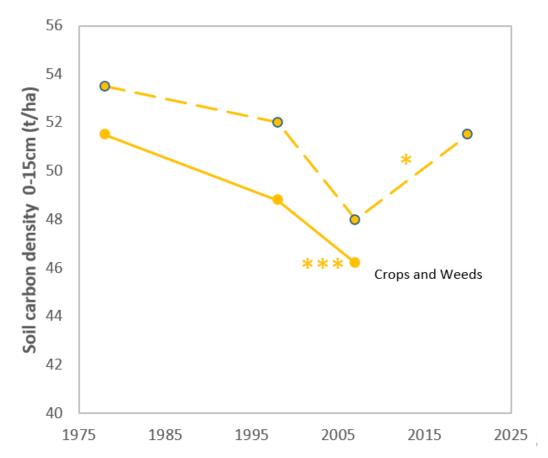
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Can we stop and even reverse this SOC loss? Evidence from the 40 year record in the UK



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Yes!

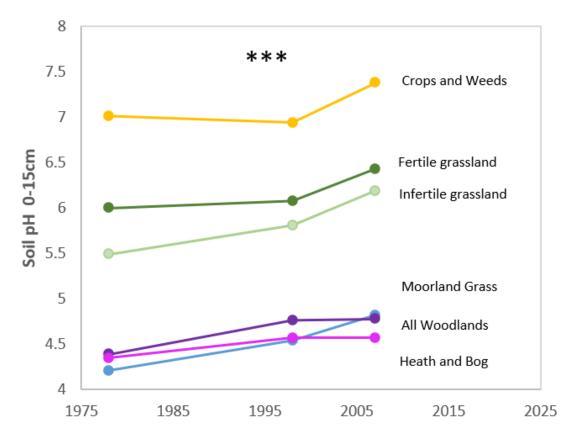
... but more work needed to unpick exact agricultural practices which have contributed to this trend.

Reduced tillage (25% to 40% of farmers) Reduced use of inorganic fertiliser etc

National soil monitoring programme in Great Britain (Countryside Survey) Emmett et al. 2010. Bentley et al. Submitted PNAS.



Another policy success story for soils driven by improvement in air quality



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ca. 80% reductions in emissions of acid rain resulted in a remarkable recovery of our soils...

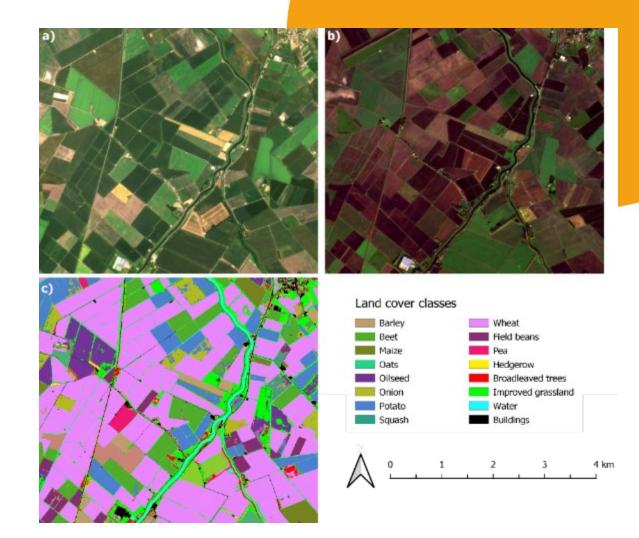
Benefits for water quality, plant and water based wildlife.

National soil monitoring programme in Great Britain (Countryside Survey) Emmett et al. 2010.



Greater exploitation of technologies going forward to help track drivers of change e.g.

 Remote sensing for risk of erosion using EO satellite data, drones (and even old fashioned) aerial photography

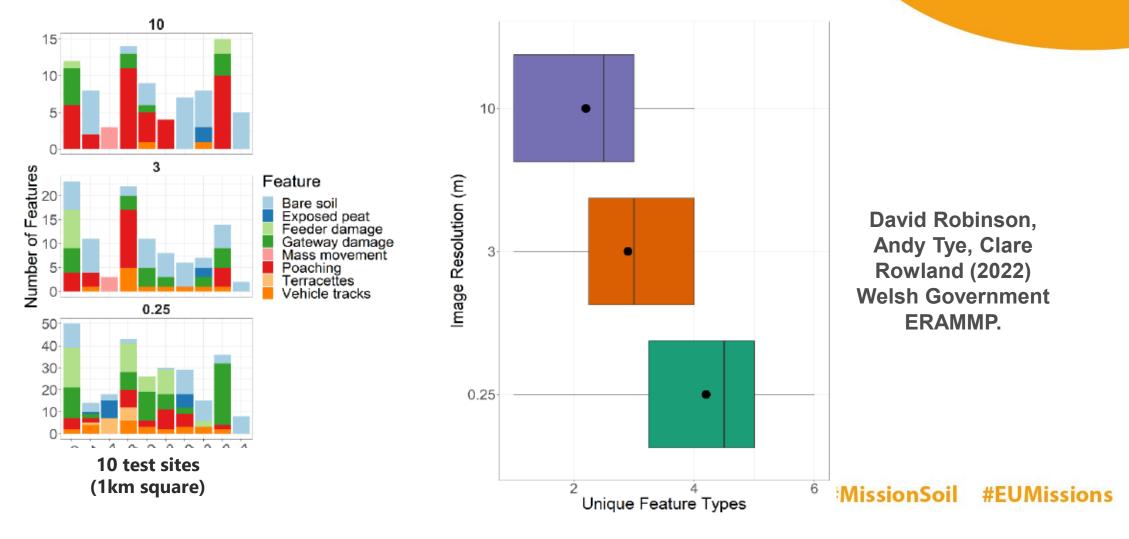


3m resolution Planet satellite imagery from: a) June 2023; b) November 2022; c) crop type and landcover (C. Marston, UKCEH)



But soil erosion features actually identified increases at different scales moving from 10m to 3m and 0.25m.







Use of technologies for novel indicators and management solutions

- eDNA
- Sensors
- New laboratory analytics e.g. microplastics
- Robotics
- Phytoremediation
- Al
- Next generation soil process models....
- etc



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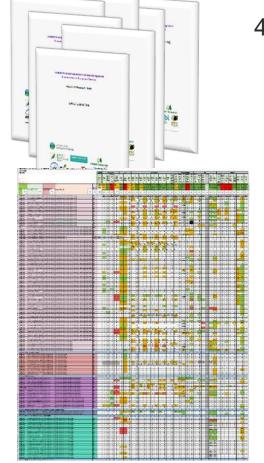


We are researchers, charities and companies from across Europe who are working together to use artificial intelligence to monitor and predict soil



Synthesis of current knowledge for a CAP replacement scheme working across soil and other ecosystem services





46 experts from 11 organisations

- Reviewed 741 land management actions citing 2,400 sources of evidence
- For their impact on stacked benefits (and tradeoffs) for 33 ecosystem services and 53 ecosystem service indicators
- All set against government targets and climate commitments

Also coded spreadsheet with 40,000 entries

- Does it work (red; amber or green)
- Magnitude of change (*, ** or ***)
- State of evidence base
- Contextual dependencies

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Emmett et al. (2023) for Defra



What do we have to do differently?

- 1. Identify problems and create solutions together
- 2. Set specific and time-bound targets and monitor outcomes
- 3. Encourage everyone to learn more about soil
- 4. Develop new research and innovation including nature-based solutions

The Mission is actively progressing all of these needs through the roll out of its funded Work Programmes... see next talk.





And 5th July 2023 – EU proposed a Soil Monitoring Law to help achieve healthy soils by 2050

- Builds on EU Soil Strategy for 2030
- Coherent monitoring framework
- Member state to define practices to encourage and ban
- Identify potentially contaminated sites so 'toxic free' environment by 2050



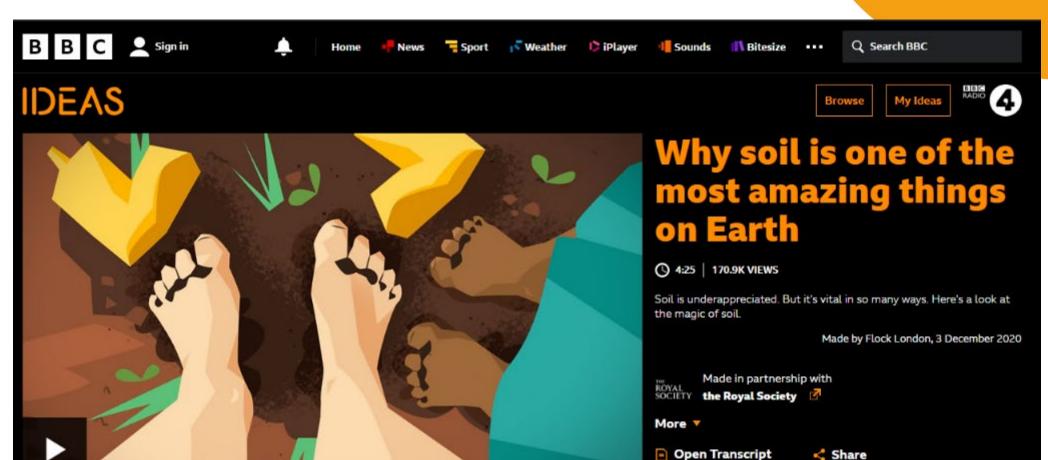


And looking forward... we all need to act...



Animation film (with the BBC and Royal Society)

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+ Add to saved videos

🚹 Like (329)



and a new online UK community hub for 'curated' soil information

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https://uksoils.org/

The community hub for all things soil

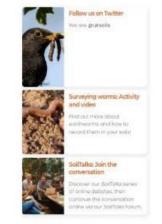
Ute on oorth depends on healthy soll and yet it is often forgotten about and taken for granted. We'rehere to help change that, unsoils will bring tagether information to inspire us all to learn more about soil and help build communities to take action to improve solt Healths

We kunched on the 4th December 2020 in support of World Sali Day, Plaque contact us to find out more. offer suggestions or to become a partner.





Soil in the media Unliefs Bridget Emmail faculates how the media cover soil chickenges in a









(i) Start presenting to display the audience questions on this slide.



Side activities – DAY 1

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Meet the Projects



CREDIBLE

Building momentum and trust to achieve credible soil carbon farming in the EU

Photo exhibition

Knud Bay Smidt

Jacek Cislo

Božidar Grgošic

Diana Joca

Eniko Kelemen-Zobor

Dominika Koszowska

Eric Lucot

Cristina Mancini

Mariya Maslova

Sergio Ibáñez Pascual

Félix González Peñaloza

Marcin Switoniak





Break 11:00 – 11:30



Programme Day 1 - Tuesday, 21 November

Time	Session Name	Building name	
9:30 – 10:15	Welcome and opening session		
10:15 – 11:00	Setting the scene for the Mission Soil		
11:00 – 11:30	Coffee Break	Main hall – Building A	
11:30 – 13:00	The Mission Soil in a nutshell		
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch Break		
14:00 – 16:00	Breakout session 1 - Soil health for climate	ICA Institute - Building C	
	Breakout session 2 - Soil health for food	Press Room - Building D	
	Breakout session 3 - Farming practices for soil health	Blas Cabrera Institute - Building B	
16:00 – 16:30	Coffee break		
16:30 – 16:45	Reporting from breakout sessions		
16:45 – 17:45	Launch of the international research consortium on soil carbon	Main hall - Building A	
17:45 – 18:15	Mission Soil photo competition award ceremony		
18:15 – 19:00	Cocktail & Networking		

Organised by

Hosted by









Plenary Session The Mission Soil in a nutshell



Policy context and Mission Soil achievements

Kerstin Rosenow

Head of Unit Research and Innovation DG Agriculture and rural development **European Commission**











Horizon Europe **R&I Missions**

Linking EU's research and innovation to major societal needs; with strong visibility and impact

A mission is a portfolio of actions across disciplines intended to achieve a **bold and inspirational and measurable goal** within a set timeframe, with **impact** for society and policy making as well as relevance for a significant part of the European population and wide range of European citizens.

Horizon Europe defines 5 missions areas:





Policy framework

	Farm to Fork Strategy
	EU Biodiversity Strategy for 2030
	Climate Adaptation Strategy
The Mission Sc	Forest Strategy
12 Green [Zero Pollution Action Plan for air, water and soil
communications o	Organic Action Plan
identify its contr	Long term vision for rural areas
targets and	EU Soil Strategy for 2030
	Proposal for a Soil Monitoring Law (5/7/23)
	Communication on sustainable carbon cycles
	Communication on food security Communication on fertilisers
eek #MissionSoil	Communication on the European Citizens' Initiative (ECI) to save bees

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The Mission Soil is embedded in

12 Green Deal strategies,

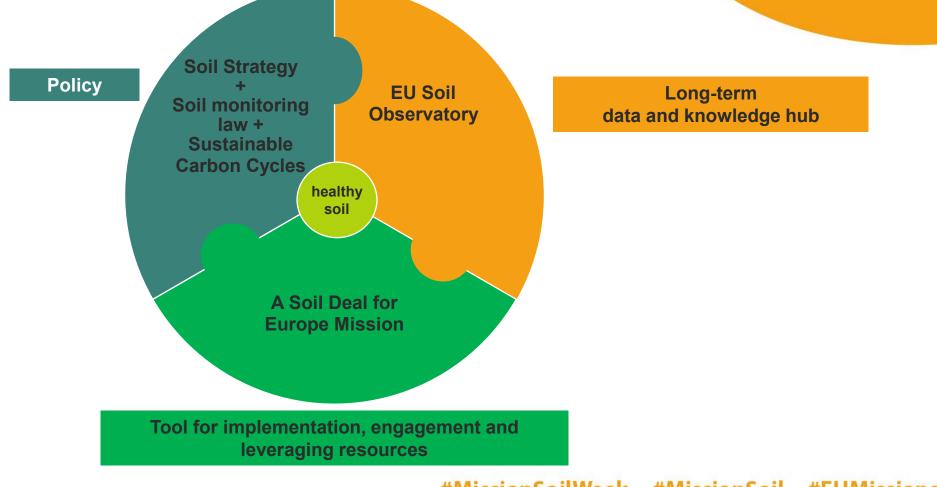
communications or action plans which identify its contribution to meeting targets and objectives.

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The Mission Soil is the right instrument at the right time

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Directive on Soil Monitoring and Resilience (Soil Monitoring Law)

This proposal for the first-ever EU legislation on soils provides a harmonised definition of soil health, puts in place a comprehensive and coherent monitoring framework and fosters sustainable soil management and remediation of contaminated sites.



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Where are we now

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First reading of Council and European Parliament questions from Member States and upcoming draft opinion from European Parliament rapporteur



The Mission Soil: a key instrument for the implementation of this Directive

As they have common/complementary objectives:

- to lead the transition to healthy soils
- to advance the development of a harmonized soil monitoring framework
- to increase the awareness of the importance of soil
- The Mission will provide additional funding for a network of real-life sites for testing, demonstrating and upscaling of solutions (living labs and lighthouses)
- Member States will take into account latest existing scientific knowledge and results coming out of
 the Mission

Examples of policy needs for the implementation of the SML:

- Harmonization of monitoring framework
 - Transfer functions and interlaboratory calibration
 - Increased knowledge on soil health indicators (when soil's capacity of delivering Ecosystem Services is lost) for SML evaluation (6 years after entry into force)

SSM

- Knowledge on which practices in specific soil types, climatic conditions and land uses translate SML SSM principles and regenerate soil to healthy conditions
- most cost-effective remediation techniques
- practical tools for advisors to best inform soil managers on how to move to SSM practices.

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Today, we are filling a major legal gap to bring soil under our legal acquis. This will become the first EU law on soil. Our ultimate objective is to achieve healthy soils by 2050. "

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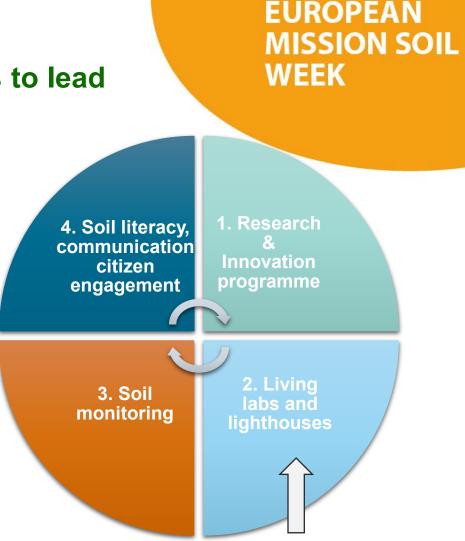


Mission Soil Goal: 100 living labs and lighthouses to lead the transition towards healthy soils by 2030

Specific objectives



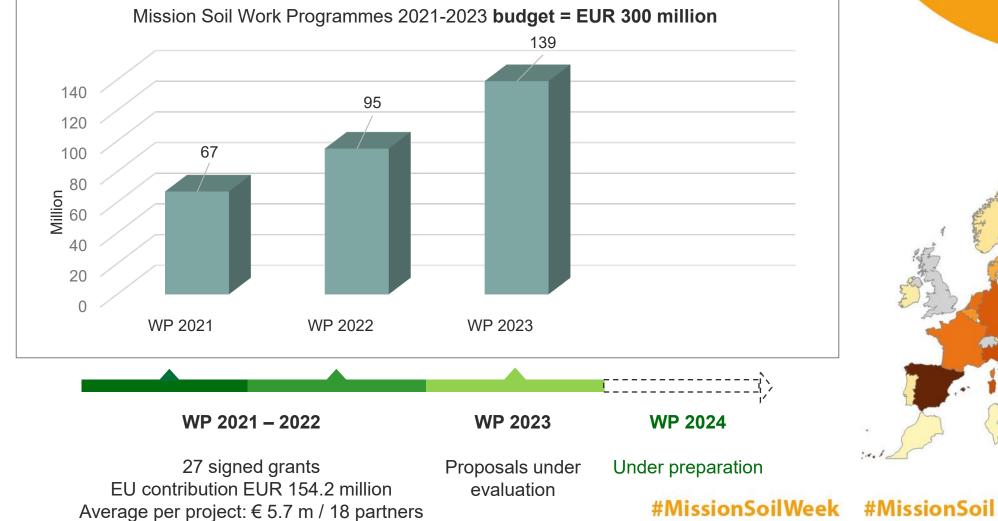
Objectives apply to **all types of land use and all territories** and are relevant for a **range of sectors**.



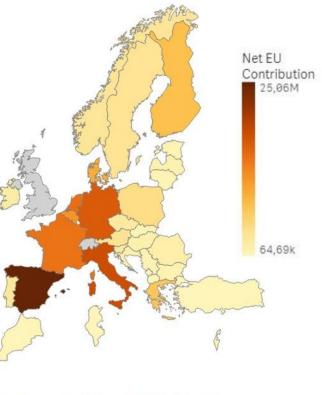
Main vehicle for addressing the diversity of conditions and generating locally adapted solutions



Mission Soil: state of implementation



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2021 Work Programme projects

- The project <u>PREPSOIL</u> is identifying "**soil needs**" in 21 regions providing direction and capacities for the future national soil health **monitoring mechanisms**, as well as mapping and preparing the implementation of regional LLs.
- <u>SOLO</u> identifies knowledge gaps, drivers, bottlenecks, and novel R&I approaches to be considered in the European Soil Mission research and innovation **roadmap**.
- <u>SOIL O-LIVE</u> develops a holistic analysis of the **influence of land management** on olive oil quality and safety.
- Projects <u>InBestSoil</u>, <u>Novasoil</u> and <u>SoilValues</u> are developing new business models for soil health
- <u>HuMUS</u> project is developing more than **30 Territorial Management Agreements** for soil health
- The Project <u>Nati00ns</u> is holding **engagement sessions** (in a "roadshow" format) in all Member States and Associated Countries to promote the calls for **Living Labs** as well as inform and inspire potential applicants.
- Project <u>NBSoil</u> provides technical support for the training of specialised soil advisors

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2022 Work Programme projects

• Living lab support structure - SOILL

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R&I supporting mission objectives and Knowledge management

- Mission's knowledge repository SoilWISE Monitoring
- Mission Building Blocks

Structures for

implementation

Mission

- Soil carbon and GHG balance monitoring MaRVIC / MRV4SOC
- Citizen science for soil health ECHO

Citizen engagement

Soil education across society - LOESS

Mission Hotspots and crosscutting dimensions

Carbon farming

- Network on carbon farming Credible
- Soil pollution and restoration
- Decontamination and reuse of land **ARAGORN / EDAPHOS / ISLANDR** <u>Soil biodiversity</u>
- Soil biodiversity and ecosystem services BIOSERVICES / SOB4ES
 <u>Circular economy solutions</u>
- Food processing residues for soil health Innovations for soil improvement DeliSoil / WASTE4SOIL & BIN2BEAN / FELIX / SOILUTIONS



2023 Work Programme topics

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High number of proposals received (currently under evaluation).

19 new projects to be funded >>> 46 total n. of Mission Soil projects running by 2024



Mission Soil Living Labs and Lighthouses

Work Programme 2023 launched the 1st call for a gradual establishment of a transnational network of 100 Living labs (LL)

- Living labs sites for experimentation
 - Real-life sites in rural or urban areas in which people from various sectors and backgrounds experiment and test solutions in a co-creative manner
 - Each living lab is composed of a group of sites (e.g., farms, forest stands, urban green areas) working together at regional or sub-regional level

Lighthouses – sites for demonstration of solutions

- **Individual sites**, such as a single farm, to showcase good practices
- Places for demonstrations, training and communication



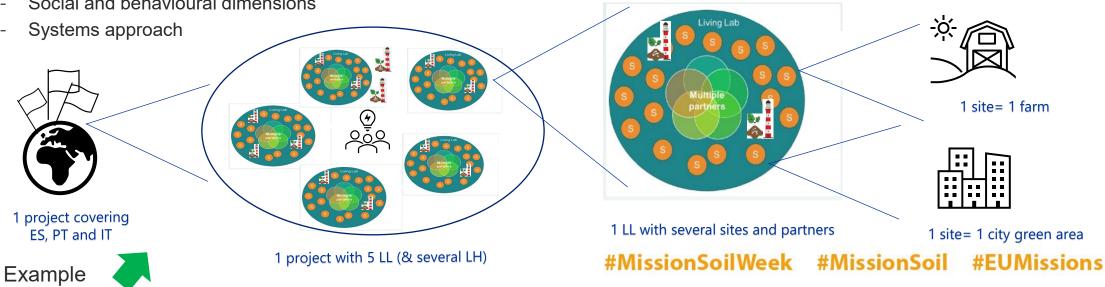


WP 2023 calls (Closed on 20/09/2023)	Budget (EUR m)	Projects
Co-creating solutions for soil health in Living Labs	36	3
Carbon farming in living labs (CF LL)	12	1
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Core elements of the Mission Soil: living labs and lighthouses

- To empower a rapid green transition •
 - Living labs have the potential to accelerate and scale up uptake of solutions
- No 'one-side-fits-all': diversity of pedo-climatic conditions, cropping/production systems, cultural-socio-economic contexts •
 - Solutions need to be co-created, tested, adapted and showcased on the ground
- Sustainable farming management practices fit well with living labs principles: •
 - Adapted to local ecosystems \rightarrow « Real-life testing»
 - Closing the knowledge-practice divide
 - End-users centric: involving actors at territorial level to achieve large scale impact (multi-actor approach)
 - Social and behavioural dimensions



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Soil literacy, communication citizen engagement

Over the past 3 years, the Mission has:

- participated in over 350 national and international events
- disseminated informative materials (articles, press releases, newsletter (2nd issue published this month), videos, factsheets, podcasts, publications, reports)
- been consistently covered on social media
- launched of the Mission Soil Manifesto in April 2023
- created a Mission Soil Platform operational in 2023
- organised a Mission Soil Photo competition







Soil literacy, communication and citizen engagement

Over the past 3 years, the Mission has:

- invested in projects focusing on
 - engaging with and activating <u>municipalities</u> <u>and regions</u> to protect and restore soil health
 - fostering soil <u>education</u> across society
 - <u>citizen science</u> for soil health
 - next generation of soil advisors





LOESS

NBSOIL

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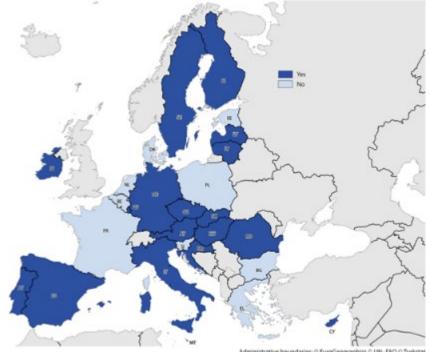
Mission Soil assessment: achievements after 2 years

- The first Living Labs under the Mission will start in 2024, leading to more than 200 test sites for local experimentation in urban and rural areas
- The Mission is integrated in 18 out of 28 Member State CAP Strategic Plans. CAP allocating about EUR 50 billion for sustainable soil management
- Around 1,000 CAP Network Operational Groups (EUR 350m) will contribute to the Mission objectives. EIP AGRI upscaling Mission results
- The Mission receives support from other EU sources such as the LIFE programme, the Circular Bioeconomy Europe JU, PRIMA and the EIC
- **Member States** have reported **more than 200 complementary activities** in support of the Mission's objectives
- The EIB is developing a large-scale soil investment pipeline to mobilise additional financial resources
- The Mission has become **an important flagship for international cooperation** with the Global Soil Partnership, the Agriculture Innovation Mission for Climate initiative and with international R&I partners such as Japan, the USA, Canada and African countries

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EU Mission: 'A Soil Deal for Europe' in the CAP Strategic Plans Strategic Plans linking up with the Mission

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Cartography: Eurostat – IMAGE, 02/2023

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Missions' Assessment main conclusions

- > Existing Missions are on track to achieve 2030 goals; implementation will continue
- Five Mission areas incl. "soil health and food" remain relevant
- Proposed budget increase from 10% to 11% Mission share in Horizon Europe Pillar 2
- Proposed additional Mission "New European Bauhaus"

The way foward

Among the stated challenges and opportunities, all Missions have taken steps to :

- strengthen and have a better coordinated administrative governance
- secure more and better co-investment beyond Horizon Europe, including from the private sector
- Enhance synergies with other EU instruments
- Improve the communication efforts and outreach to stakeholders and citizens.

In particular, the Mission Soil will mobilise additional effort to boost its level of investment and involvement of **private** sector and **philanthropic organisations**

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The Mission Soil Manifesto

Objective:

non-legally binding document to formalize stakeholder and citizen participation in and support to Mission activities

Protecting soils is a societal undertaking

Who can sign it?

Regional and local public authorities, private and public organisations, NGOs, philanthropic organisations, schools, universities, research institutes, associations, individuals

Why to sign it?

become part of a community, gain visibility, access to Mission-led knowledge, involvement in Mission activities beyond Horizon Europe calls

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+1,700 signatories 15% organisations

of which 25% local and regional authorities, associations and NGOs



Sign it!



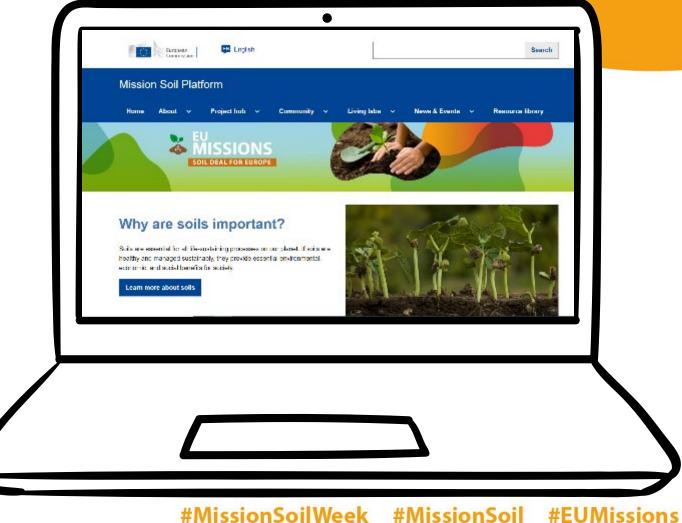
Visit the Mission Soil Platform

- discover Mission Soil projects •
- **check** who is taking action for soil health ٠
- add your events related to soil ٠

https://mission-soil-platform.ec.europa.eu/

For questions about research and Horizon Europe, you can contact the Research Enquiry Service via the webform: Research Enguiry Service (europa.eu)

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#EUMissions



Thank you!

Email Mission Soil Secretariat: EU-HORIZON-MISSION-SOIL@ec.europa.eu

Website: mission-soil-platform.ec.europa.eu









European Research Executive Agency (REA)



Testimonies from land managers

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Yanniek Schoonhoven

Farmer and founder of the Regeneration Academy

La Junquera



Theresa Luber

Senior Project Manager & Consultant for EU projects

blue!



Jamila Bentrar

Coordinator of fertile urban areas

Métropole européenne de Lille



La Junquera

Regenerative organic farm and village Yanniek Schoonhoven

Farmer and founder of the Regeneration Academy



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Date: 21-11-2023



La Junquera is an 1100 ha organic and regenerative farm, but it is also a meeting point. Here regenerative and sustainable projects are developed with regards to education, research, entrepreneurship, and ecosystem restoration. This all happens in a semi arid depopulated region in the South of Spain.



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Through the Regeneration Academy we work with students, agro-food professionals and researchers to regenerate the agrifood sector and the degraded landscape around us.



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We improve soil health by implementing many regenerative practices



Improved water uptake by ponds (big pond captures 12 Million liters of water)...



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30% more biodiversity through hedges and borders and ground covers









Improved soil functions without harming the yield through cover crops and vegetation strips



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La Junquera as lighthouse farm and education HUB for regenerative agriculture in the South of Spain Restoring the landscape of the Quipar valley

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Thank you!

Email: Yanniek@regeneration-academy.org

Telephone: 0034 622145457

Website: www.lajunguera.com

www.regeneration-academy.org







LIFE Future Forest

Theresa Luber blue! advancing European projects GbR



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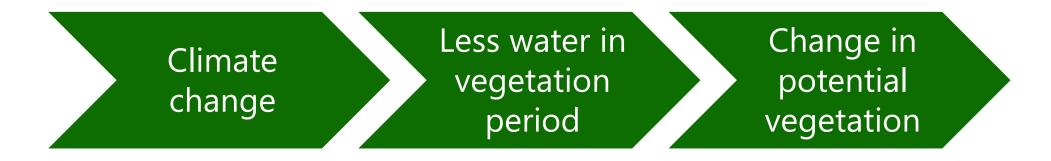




Date: 21.11.2023



LIFE Future Forest – Sustainabilisation of forests & soils & valorisation of the achieved ecosystem services in the county of Landsberg



→Healthy, living soils as the most important lever for adapting and maintaining ecosystem services (in forests) towards climate change.



Parameters for healthy, living soil in LIFE Future Forest

Humus forms

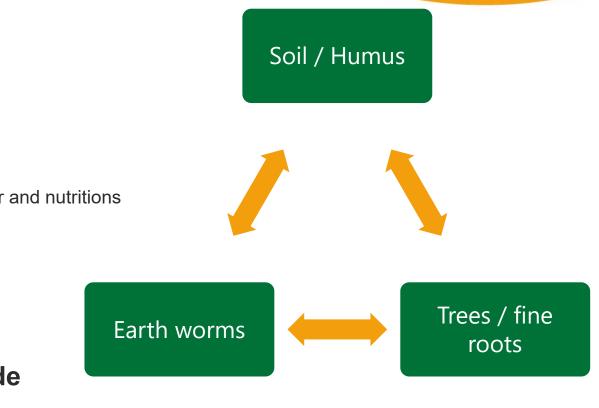
- Raw humus like mold (to be found within coniferous stands)
- Mold
- Mull like mold
- Mull humus (to be found within deciduous stands)

Fine roots

- High amount of deep-growing fine roots for better availability of water and nutritions

Earth worms

- Supporting humification and water storage capacity
- Prefer leaves of certain deciduous trees (with little tannic acid)



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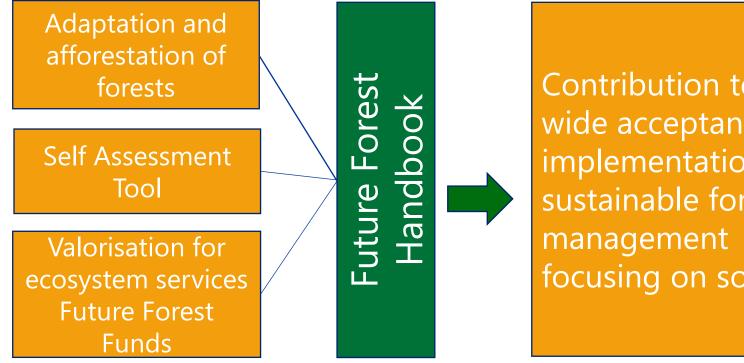
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Plant "earth worm friendly" trees that provide many and deep fine roots

(e.g. sycamore maple, lime, common hornbeam)

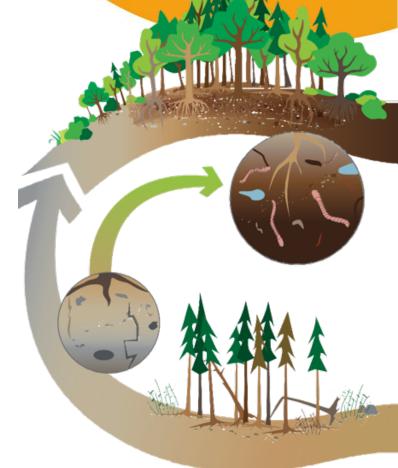


The LIFE Future Forest project What do we do?



Contribution to EU wide acceptance & implementation of sustainable forest focusing on soil

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Future Forest Self Assessment Tool

Easy-to-use self assessment for forest owners

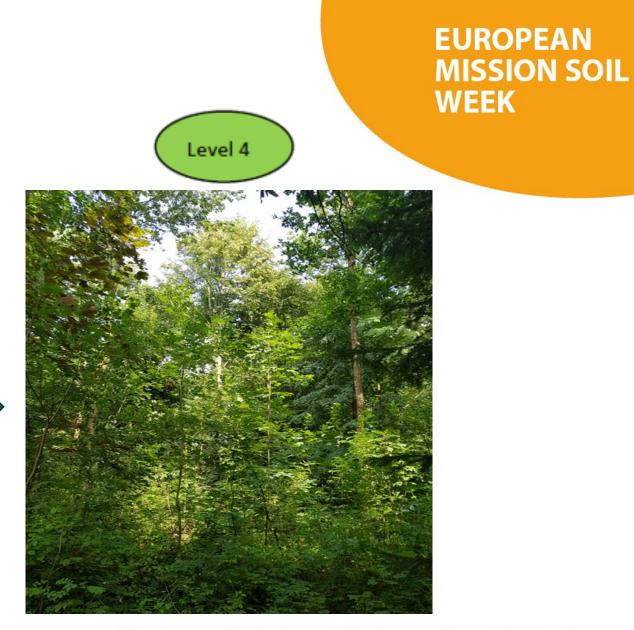
- Evaluation of different categories to assess the overall level of the forest
- Tree species (coniferous trees / deciduous trees)
- \rightarrow Type of humus
- \rightarrow Type of cultivation
- →Natural regeneration, browsing

Tree species Weighting	> 80 % Coniferous wood (except fir)	> 20% hardwood and fir share	 > 50 % hardwood + fir sharel (thereof > 50 % earthworm- promoting species) 	> 80 % hardwood + fir share (thereof > 50 % earthworm- promoting species)
4-fold	1	2	3	4
Humus form Weighting	Raw humus-like mold	Mold	Mull like mold	Mull humus
3-fold	1	2	3	4
Vertical structure / Management type Weighting	Monoculture / Age class forest	Age class forest under reconstruction	Structured mixed forest with at least one serving tree species	Permanent mixed forest/ plenter forest-like Structures
2-fold	1	2	3	4
Natural regeneration/ Browsing Weighting	No or only coniferous rejuvenation	Trees under the canopy secured (over 2m), no more risk of browsing	Trees under the canopy over 5 m, present over a wide area	Completely rebuilt, natural rejuvenation present over a wide area
1-fold	1	2	3	4
Libe	Overall evaluation of the stock Level 1 Level 2 Level 3 Level 4			











Valorisation System of LIFE Future Forest (Future Forest Funds) Just another CO₂ certificate?

- Future Forest Funds to honour
- Ecosystem services of forests

(focus on CO₂ of other incentive schemes too short-sighted)

• Long-term added value of the sustainable managed forests (focus on long-term management instead of current adaption)

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 ✓ 100 € / 200 € / 400 € per ha per year (depending on the level of the forest)
 ✓ To be paid by companies

and municipalities

Objective: Local establishment of Future Forest Funds by municipalities and forest associations to...

- Generate **motivation and rewards** for forest owners
- Push sustainable forest management
- **Generate an appreciation of society** for the providing services of forests



Handbook for sustainable adaptation of forests

- For municipalities and forest owners
- Hand-on-guidance why and how to manage your forest in a sustainable way focusing on living soil

• To be published beginning of 2024





Handbook for sustainable adaptation of forests

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Thank you!

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Website LIFE Future Forest: https://www.klimaschutz-landkreis-landsberg.de/eu-life-future-forest/

Website: mission-soil-platform.ec.europa.eu

For more info on LIFE Future Forest:

In

@euagrifood

European Research

Executive Agency (REA)



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Healthy soil: How to transform a situation of scarcity into abundance ?

Jamila BENTRAR

Urban agriculture project Manager Lille Métropole FRANCE



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November 21, 2023



Agenda

- A few words about Lille Metropole (France)
- Context and issues :
 - An implementation of urban agriculture projects which reveals difficulties in sourcing healthy and fertile soils
 - A strong political will to find solutions
- Opportunity
 - An opportunity to share knowledge with other communities
 - An opportunity to rethink legal frameworks at European and national level
- Lille Metropole's ambition
 - Join a European consortium to become a living lab as part of the "a soil deal for Europe" mission

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Lille Métropole : location and information

HYELLE LUXEMBOU LYON BORDEAUX MARSEILE

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- Lille Metropole is located in the North of France
- 1 hour from Paris and London by train and 30 minutes from Brussels
- 1.2 millions inhabitants
- 2 billion euros annual budget



Lille Métropole : an urban and agricultural territory



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• The European Metropole of Lille is one of the most agricultural metropoles in France: nearly 45% of its surface area is agricultural land, with more than 750 farms.



Context and issues :

Challenge : Today, Lille Metropole supports 3 urban agriculture projects in different cities.

- For each project, the quality of the soil was analysed.
- Due to our industrial past (textile activities), our urban soils are polluted.
- They are not compatible with an agriculture for food.
- Soil experts proposed removing polluted topsoils and replacing them with healthy soils, but <u>difficulties arise in finding healthy soils: stocks of healthy soils from</u> <u>agricultural fields have been overexploited, and it is increasingly expensive to</u> <u>buy healthy soils even when available...</u>



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Context and issues :

Solution :

- In order to keep in line with our main goal of developing our urban agricultural projects (political will), we have decided to build a research action program.
- This program brings together several stakeholders such as laboratories, private companies, start ups, NGOs and public authorities.
- The main ambition is to identify available resources on the scale of our territory (mineral, chemical and organic materials) to test different "recipes" of soils.
- We have a budget for **two years of monitoring of restoration of function of soils** (fertile function, storage of water, carbon sequestration, soils as a support of biodiversity). Because we will reuse **only healthy materials**, we hope to start and test agricultural projects for food without delay.



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Opportunity :

Solution :

- To go further, we want to take advantage of the opportunity that our research program represents to offer inspiring solutions to other communities.
- Beyond knowledge-sharing, these inspiring solutions are an opportunity to question the legal framework that aims to reduce, avoid and compensate the negative impacts of urban projects or urban plans on the environment.
- Indeed, in the context of the existing legal framework, when you develop a new urban project or urban plan, you must define your needs (housing, public facilities, etc.) and the negative impact of your project on the environment in order to **avoid**, **reduce and compensate for it** *. But the problem is that this approach and framework guarantees **negative impacts on the environment**. We want to change that!

* This doctrine finds its basis through the European directive 85/337/EEC of the Council of June 27, 1985

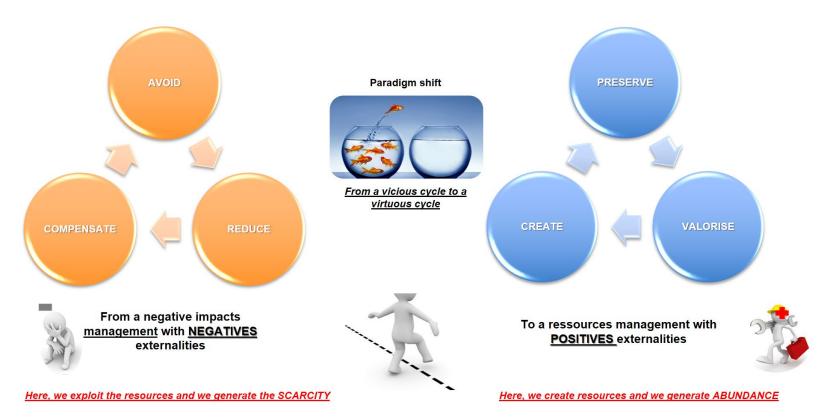
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Opportunity : A RESEACH PROGRAM TO CHANGE THE PARADIGM

From an impact management approach to a resource management approach



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Lille Metropole's ambition :

- We are looking for Europeans partners to join a consortium and become living labs with this new paradigm approach. We aim to create new resources for economic development, rather than exploiting existing ones.
- If you are interested, please do not hesitate to come and chat with us!

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Thank you!

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Panel discussion

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Yanniek Schoonhoven

Farmer and founder of the Regeneration Academy

La Junquera



Theresa Luber

Senior Project Manager & Consultant for EU projects

blue!



Jamila Bentrar

Coordinator of fertile urban areas

Métropole européenne de Lille



Join at slido.com #ESMW2023

(i) Start presenting to display the joining instructions on this slide.





(i) Start presenting to display the audience questions on this slide.



Breakout sessions

Breakout session 1 – Press Room (Building D) Soil health for climate

Breakout session 2 – ICA Institute (Building C) Soil health for food

Breakout session 3 – Blas Cabrera Institute (Building B)

Farming practices for soil health

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Session 1 – Welcome and Opening







Session 2 – Setting the scene for Mission Soil



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Session 3 – The Mission Soils in a nutshell



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Breakout sessions

Breakout session 1 Soil health for climate

Breakout session 2

Soil health for food

Breakout session 3

Farming practices for soil health

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Thank you!

Website: mission-soil-platform.ec.europa.eu







European Research Executive Agency (REA)



Plenary Session Launch of the Soil Carbon International Research Consortium (IRC)



Speakers



Kerstin Rosenow

Head of Unit Research & Innovation *DG AGRI*



Christian Holzleitner

Head of Unit Land Economy and Carbon Removals *DG CLIMA*



Jean-François Soussana

Vice-President International INRAE



Suzanne Reynders

Head of Unit International priority program Soil and climate *INRAE*



Fenny Van Egmond

Soil sensing and soil information specialist *ISRIC*

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Launch of the Soil Carbon International Research Consortium (IRC) : Agenda

- 10' Mission's international activities and links with the Soil Carbon International Research Consortium (Kerstin Rosenow - DG AGRI)
- 10' Roadmap towards the Soil Carbon IRC (Jean-François Soussana INRAE)
- 5' Governance of the Soil Carbon IRC (Suzanne Reynders INRAE)
- 15' Services provided by the Soil Carbon IRC
 - 5' Research collaboration and alignment (Jean-François Soussana INRAE)
 - 5' Knowledge sharing and capacity building (Video Impact4Soil CIRAD & Vizzuality)
 - 5' MRV harmonisation of soil carbon storage (Fenny Van Egmond ISRIC)
- 10' Getting involved in the Soil Carbon IRC (Suzanne Reynders INRAE)
- 5' IRC contribution to European initiatives (Christian Holzleitner DG CLIMA)
- 5' Wrap-up (Jean-François Soussana INRAE)

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The Mission's international dimension

Kerstin Rosenow

Head of Unit Research and Innovation DG Agriculture and rural development **European Commission**



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23









Mission Soil: the rationale for an international dimension

- Soil health is (also) a global issue
 - Locally specific challenges are shared among countries and regions
 - Lack of soil health in any place can have global consequences esp. greenhouse gas emissions and carbon sequestration (soils as the largest carbon sink globally)
- Contribution to achieving existing EU international commitments incl. UNCCD, SDG targets
- Mission Implementation Plan Specific objective 7: Reduce the EU global footprint on soils
 - Recognising impact of EU production and consumption elsewhere (agricultural trade)
 - JRC to work on potential methodology, data sources and uncertainties for an EU soil footprint calculator (by 2025)

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Mission Soil in multilateral fora and initiatives (1/2)

- Exploiting and enlarging the potential for international R&I cooperation, (mainly) by capitalising on existing initiatives and partnerships
- Global Soil Partnership (FAO)
 - Joint events for World Soil Day (2021, 2022)
 - UN General Assembly Science Summit (2022)
- UNFCCC & Paris Agreement
 - COP 27 (2022): High-level plenary session (Coalition of Action for Soil Health)
 - COP 28 (2023): Side event on stakeholder knowledge for climate-smart soil management (with EJP SOIL)
 - "Emirates Declaration on Sustainable Agriculture, Resilient Food Systems, and Climate Action" proposed for adoption at COP 28



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Mission Soil in multilateral fora and initiatives (2/2)

- European Commission is a Government Partner in the Agriculture Innovation Mission for Climate (AIM for Climate)
 - Mission Soil work programmes (and other parts of Horizon Europe) deliver on the Commission's commitment to increase investment in R&I on climate-smart agriculture (350M → 400M → 470M € between 2021 and 2023)
 - Dedicated session on Mission Soil at May 2023 summit meeting in Washington, D.C. (with ministers and experts from Denmark, Ireland, the Netherlands and Canada)
- Commission is also a Partner of the Global Research Alliance on Agriculture
 Greenhouse Gases (GRA)
 - Mission Soil featured at 2023 GRA Council meeting (Madrid)
- Mission represented at various **other international governmental conferences**, incl. Global Forum for Food and Agriculture (GFFA, Berlin, 2022 and 2023)





ON AGRICULTURAL GREENHOUSE GASES



Non-EU countries participating in Mission projects

- 17 neighbouring countries **associated to Horizon Europe** (+ 2 under negotiation*)
 - Associated Countries participating in current Mission projects: Israel, Kosovo, North Macedonia, Norway, Serbia, Tunisia, Turkey
- Horizon Europe is open for participation also from all other countries
 - Participating in current Mission projects: *Morocco, Switzerland, *United Kingdom, United States
 - Further participating countries in other HE projects linked to the Mission portfolio
- Looking forward to participation of additional countries in Mission WP 2023 projects (proposals under evaluation)

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Inter-regional cooperation

- Africa and African Union
 - EU-AU partnership on Food and Nutrition Security and Sustainable Agriculture (FNSSA)
 - 5th EU-AU Agriculture Ministerial Conference, Rome, 2023: Chair's conclusions include further cooperation on R&I for sustainable soil management
- Co-funded Partnership on Research and Innovation in the Mediterranean Area (PRIMA)
 - Coordination of calls with Mission Soil (e.g., on desertification Mission WP 2023)
- Latin America & the Caribbean
 - Continuous participation in EU-LAC Dialogues (several times per year)

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Bilateral cooperation

Canada

- Well established cooperation on agricultural R&I, incl. soil
- Frequent exchanges of experience on living labs (e.g. at 2023 AIM for Climate summit)

China

- E.g. EU-China Sustainable Agriculture seminar on Soil Health, April 2023

Japan

- Mission-oriented R&I ("Moonshot" programmes) in related areas
- Active interest in development of Mission Soil from the start

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EU-CANADA — Dialogue on sustainable agriculture

中欧可持续农业"土壤健康"研讨会 EU-China Sustainable Agriculture Seminar on Soil Health





The case for constructing an international research consortium (IRC) on soil carbon (1/2)

- Mission Soil Operational objective 1 R&I programme
 - Promote and connect European soil-carbon research internationally
 - Involve a wide range of stakeholders also beyond the scientific community
- Specific objective 2: Conserve and increase soil organic carbon stocks
 - Increased reliability and lower costs of monitoring, reporting and verification (MRV) through international cooperation and harmonisation
 - Larger-scale testing of MRV technologies/protocols in different places
- Examples of successful IRCs in other areas of EU R&I policy
 - IRC on animal health (STAR-IDAZ): validated roadmaps, regional workshops & networks, issue-specific gap analyses

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2. Conserve & increase soil organic carbon stocks



The case for constructing an international research consortium (IRC) on soil carbon (2/2)

- Broadening the R&I resource base beyond Horizon Europe, through contributions from IRC members
- Enhanced opportunities for division of labour to use resources efficiently
- A single, effective **governance structure** to minimise coordination costs
- Extending the time horizon beyond the current framework programme, to achieve longer-term sustainability of scientific cooperation and stakeholder access to knowledge

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Horizon projects preparing the IRC

- Horizon 2020 (WP 2017): Supporting international cooperation activities on agriculture soil contribution to climate change mitigation and adaptation (→ CIRCASA)
 - Provide an improved understanding of agricultural soil carbon sequestration
 - Synthesize stakeholder's views and knowledge needs
 - Strengthen the international research community and prepare an IRC
- Horizon Europe (WP 2021): International Research Consortium on (agricultural) soil carbon (→ ORCaSa)
 - Build on CIRCASA community and outputs (incl. Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda), to fully operationalise IRC
 - Broaden the scope beyond agricultural soils, to include also urban areas, forests, wetlands: maximising opportunities for carbon capture and storage

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CIRCASA



Official launch of the IRC today

- **Spreading the word** and highlighting the **benefits** to potential members of the consortium
 - Multiplier effect from Mission Soil Week participants on the spot and online
- Learning about services provided by the IRC
 - Research collaboration and alignment
 - Knowledge-sharing and capacity-building
 - MRV harmonisation
- Explaining IRC governance, process and options for getting involved
- Taking stock of **organisations** already having expressed their **interest**
- Connecting to latest developments in EU climate policy
- Celebrating the achievement of an important milestone!

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Speakers



Kerstin Rosenow

Head of Unit Research & Innovation *European Commission - DG AGRI*



Christian Holzleitner

Head of Unit Land Economy and Carbon Removals *European Commission - DG CLIMA*



Jean-François Soussana

Vice-President International INRAE



Suzanne Reynders

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Fenny Van Egmond

Soil sensing and soil information specialist *ISRIC*

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Roadmap towards the Soil Carbon IRC

Jean-François Soussana - INRAE



Roadmap towards the Soil Carbon IRC







CIRCASA

(Coordination of International Research Cooperation on soil CArbon Sequestration in Agriculture)

NOV 2017- FEB 2021 22 scientific partners (17 countries) including the research secretariats of 4p1000, GRA, FACCE-JPI, GSP

Aimed at developing international synergies concerning research and knowledge exchange in the field of carbon sequestration in agricultural soils at European Union and global levels, with the active engagement of all relevant stakeholders.







CIRCASA Outcomes

Knowledge gaps identification with the international community

Online Survey

- 7 languages
- 1369 respondents

10 Regional Workshops



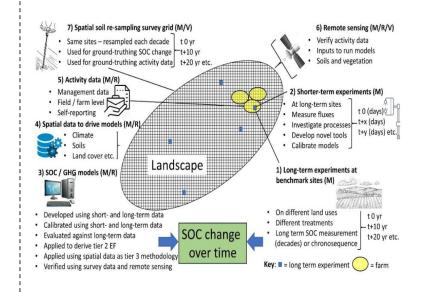
Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda on agricultural soils



1. Stabilisation of soil carbon 2. Soil C saturation 3. Role of Microorganisms in soil C dynamics 4. SOC and greenhouse gas emissions 5. Deep soil stabilisation 6. Measuring and Monitoring 7. Vegetation management 8. Organic amendment management 9. Mixed agricultural practices 10. Preventing soil organic loss 11. Economic 12. Socio-cultural barriers 13. Institutional/legal barriers

14. Technological readiness for SCS

A conceptual methodological MRV framework (Smith et al., 2019)



Need for a soil carbon IRC expressed by stakeholders #MissionSoilWeek #MissionSoil #EUMissions



About ORCaSa

Operationalising the International
Research Cooperation on Soil Carbon



A Horizon Europe project

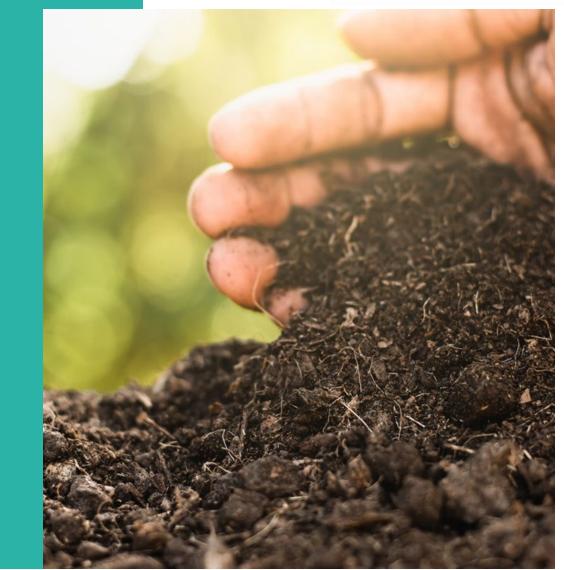


36 months (September 2022 until August 2025)



Main objective: establishing the first International Research Consortium (IRC) on soil carbon









ORCaSa consortium : Partners and regional nodes





The Soil Carbon IRC objectives

- Support the Paris Agreement on Climate Change and the Sustainable Development Goals and collaborate with other initiatives
- Raise both awareness and science-based knowledge on soil carbon
- Benefit international research cooperation and worldwide stakeholders
- Gather the international community on Monitoring Reporting and Verification and co-construct harmonization of MRV methodologies

We want engage in collaboration agreements with various initiatives in order not to duplicate but to foster synergies, alignment and co-construction of research

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GIOBAL

REENHOUSE GASES

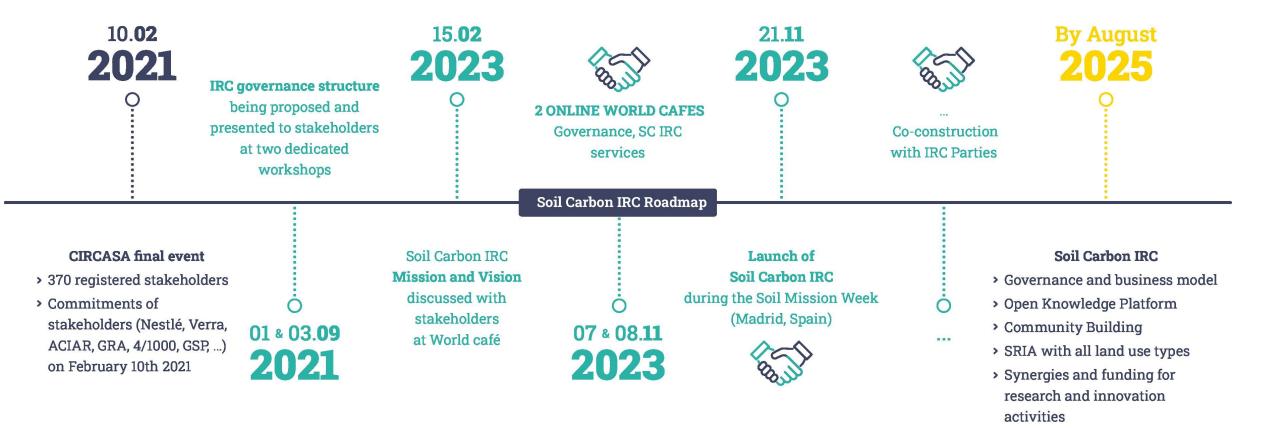


GLOBAL SOII





The Soil Carbon IRC co-constructed roadmap



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 Monitoring Reporting and Verification MRV harmonization

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Governance of the Soil Carbon IRC Suzanne Reynders - INRAE





Members of the Soil Carbon IRC

Research

- □ Scientists working on soil carbon, agriculture, and climate change issues
- □ Research organizations
- Universities
- National or international initiative or programme
- □ Living labs

Funders

Public funders (National and international R&D agencies including space agencies, Development agencies...)

□ Private funders (foundations, banks, Business association (WBCSD or SAI)...)

Users

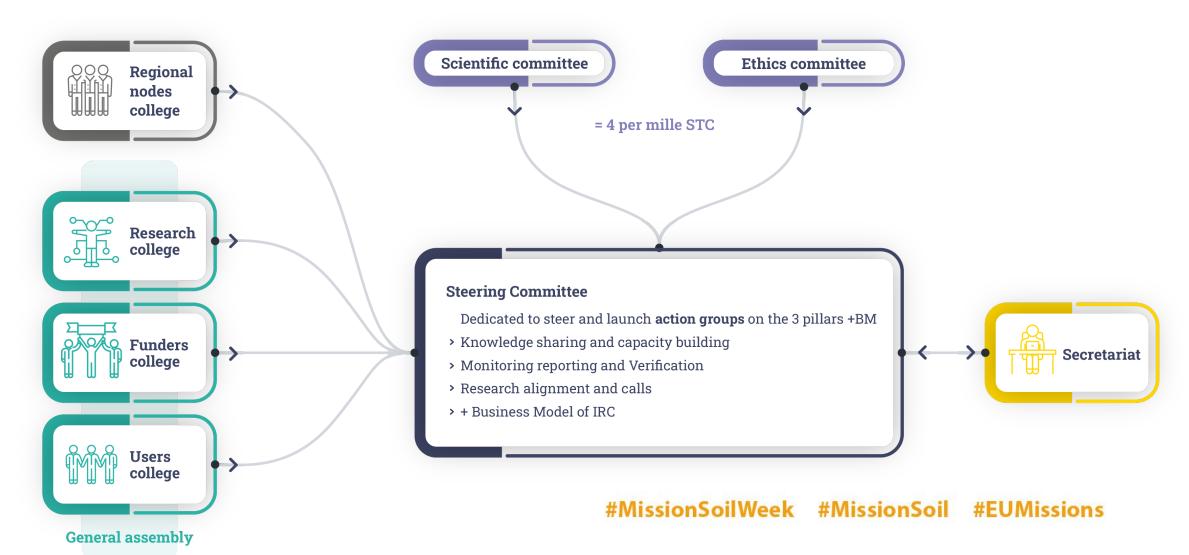
- Policymakers on agriculture, food, climate, and environmental issues (national, regional, and international)
- □ Farmers, landowners, cooperatives and farm advisors, foresters...
- □ Private sector including start up (Agri-food, forest, retail, ...)
- Environmental agencies and NGOs

□ Other





Governance: Soil Carbon IRC







Governance: Soil Carbon IRC

The General Assembly (GA) is the body in charge of reviewing and adopting the orientations and delivery of services prepared by the Steering Committee.

Regional nodes may cover a full region (e.g. Africa, Europe, etc.) or a large geographical area (e.g.China, USA). They will be composed of the IRC community members of the General Assembly in the given area.

The Steering Committee will be the decision-making body for all decisions related to the (political, strategic and legal) orientations of the IRC. An interim steering committee is under construction and shall meet first quarter 2024. It's composition will be validated by the General Assembly (signatories of the letter of intent).

Scientific committee will advise the Steering Committee on research priorities. <u>The interim scientific</u> committee will meet on December 8th as of 4 per 1000 STC. After the end of ORCaSa the Scientific committee will be appointed by the General Assembly.

The Ethics committee identifies and monitors ethical issues at stake in the overall Soil Carbon IRC governance (composition of the steering committee and scientific committee task forces) and activities.

The Secretariat administrates the operations of the IRC and support all IRC governance bodies #MissionSoilWeek #MissionSoil #EUMissions





Status and Funding of the IRC

Status:

The status of the Soil Carbon IRC is not yet defined and requires more research and understanding of how other consortium models work.

The Interim SC will decide on the choice of legal status for the IRC proposed by the ORCaSa executive board.

Funding:

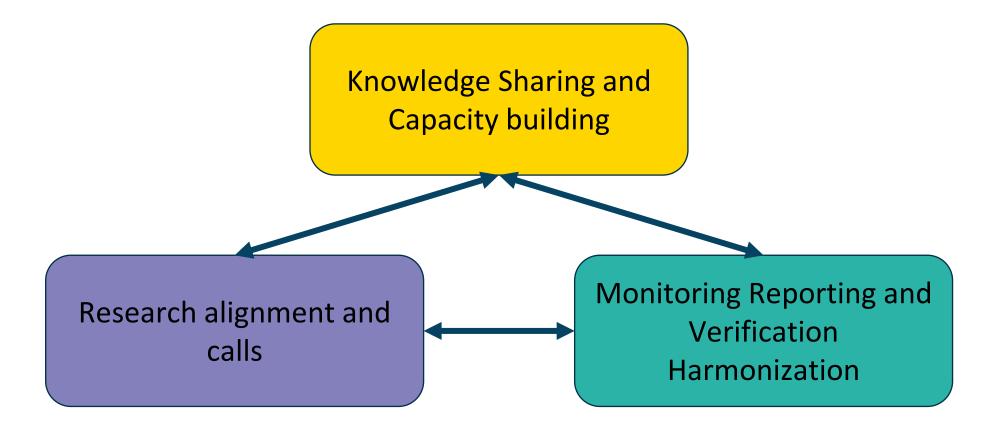
The Funding mechanisms of the Soil Carbon IRC is not yet defined and requires more research and understanding of how other consortium work and finance their activities.

The Interim SC will decide on the business model for the IRC proposed by the ORCaSa executive board.





Value proposition of (services developed by) Soil Carbon IRC





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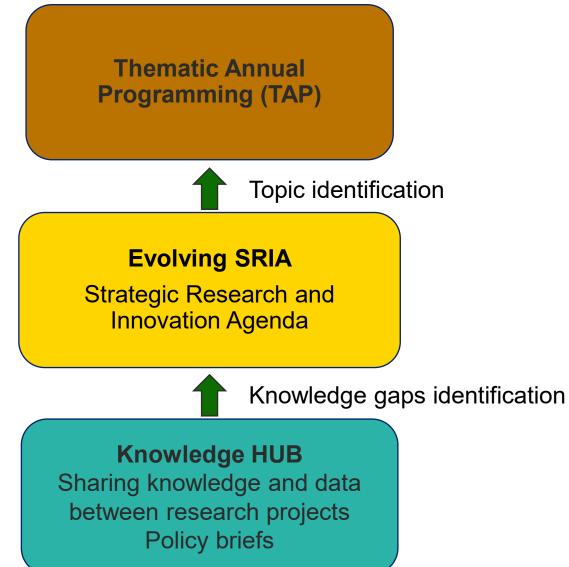
Services provided by the Soil Carbon IRC : 1 - Research collaboration and alignment

Jean-François Soussana - INRAE





Research and innovation alignment





- provides a SRIA Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda encompasing all land use types
- launches a Knowledge Hub in which a set of existing research projects from all around the world will share knowledge and possibly data and draft policy papers
- launches a Thematic Annual Programming where various national research funding agencies agree to launch nationaly similar research calls and to add 10% dedicated funds in order to facilitate international collaboration between projects



- will **facilitate** these international collaboration between projects
- will propose and negociate with funders the launch of an international specific call dedicated to the implementation of the SRIA





Composition of the Knowledge Hub

The Knowledge Hub will be composed of international experts with proven scientific excellence record, they will be nominated by the funders to cover all research areas significant to reach common soil research objectives.

A variety of profiles are selected:

- Scientific expertise: Soil sciences, agroecology, socio-economic, international gouvernance, etc ...
- **Topic of interest:** Carbon sequestration, soil biodiversity, mapping, remote sensing, etc...
- Ecosystem studied: Forest, agroecosystem, urban soil, peatlands, natural soils, artificial soils, etc ...
- Several soils type,
- Public/private research,
- Fundamental/applied research,
- Junior/experienced scientists,
- Female/Male,

Forty experts have been proposed by 8 funding agencies (to date).

16 Countries represented in the Hub : South Africa, Germany, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Canada, Cameroon, Chile, South Korea, Ivory Coast, Spain, France, Finland, Kenya, Tunisia, Turkey





Next steps

Knowledge HUB:

- The ORCaSa knowledge HUB is unique in that it engages funders from the outset to identify experts. This is a key point in establishing links between the two communities: the finance community and the expert community.
- The final composition of the HUB will be discussed during the next ORCaSa annual meeting.
- Links will be developped between the Knowledge HUB and the ORCaSa updated Strategic Research and Innovation Agenda and the interactive global review of practices for increasing soil carbon developed by CIRAD
- The first HUB meeting will be held in January 2024. Two more meetings to follow in 2024.

TAP:

- The first TAP meeting will be held in 2024.
- The french National Research Agency (ANR) mobilises its international financial partners to join the TAP programme.
- The ANR is building on its experience of past TAPs and HUBs set up under the FACCE JPI.



EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK

Services provided by the Soil Carbon IRC : 2 - Knowledge sharing and capacity building CIRAD - Vizzuality



EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK

Services provided by the Soil Carbon IRC : 3 - MRV harmonisation of soil carbon storage Fenny Van Egmond - ISRIC





Different context of application of Monitoring, Reporting & Verification of soil organic C stock changes

- National inventories = Nationally Determined Contributions (NDCs) under the Paris agreement.
- Carbon offset programs (including voluntary Carbon market/emission trading) mainly for forest up to now, starting for cropland
- Carbon farming programs inside the supply chain (insetting)



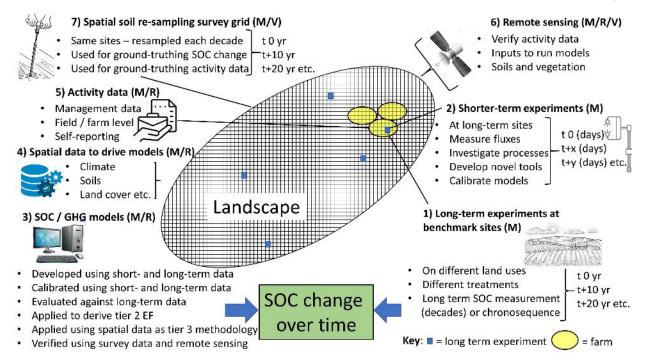
 Common Agricultural Policy: maybe for the current one (e.g. Spain, Netherlands) but operational methods for systematic/national level monitoring C stock changes/GHG emissions are still missing
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Starting from existing conceptual Monitoring Reporting Verification frameworks: harmonisation

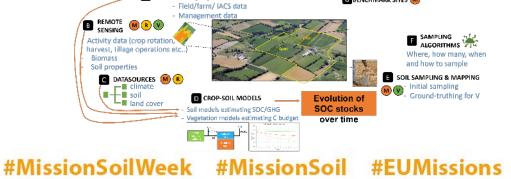
Some examples for cropland



Components of a soil measurement/monitoring, reporting and verification frameworks. On the left framework proposed by Smith et al. (2020) indicating which components contribute to measurement/monitoring (M), reporting (R) or verification (V) (CIRCASA project). On the top-right, framework proposed by Paustian et al. (2019), bottom-right MARVIC project

GLOBAL SOIL INFORMATION SYSTEM

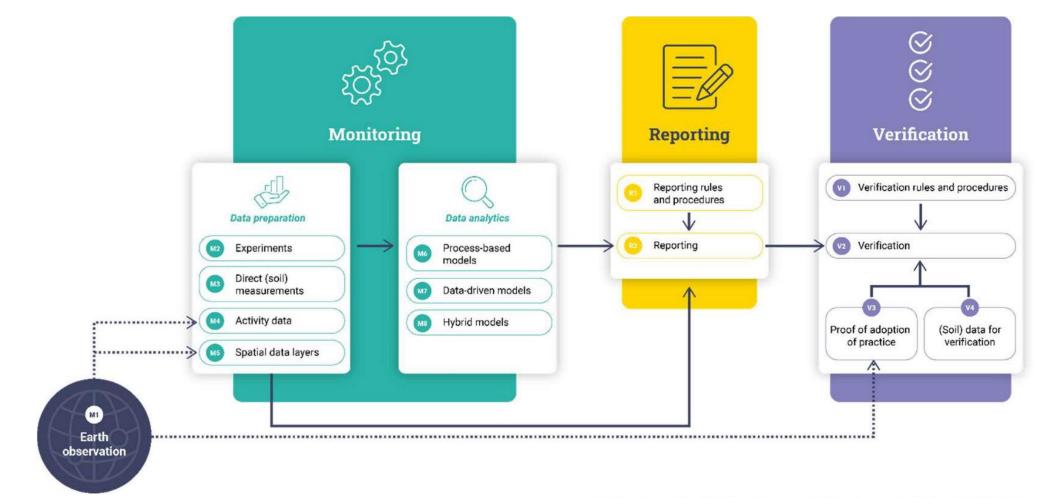








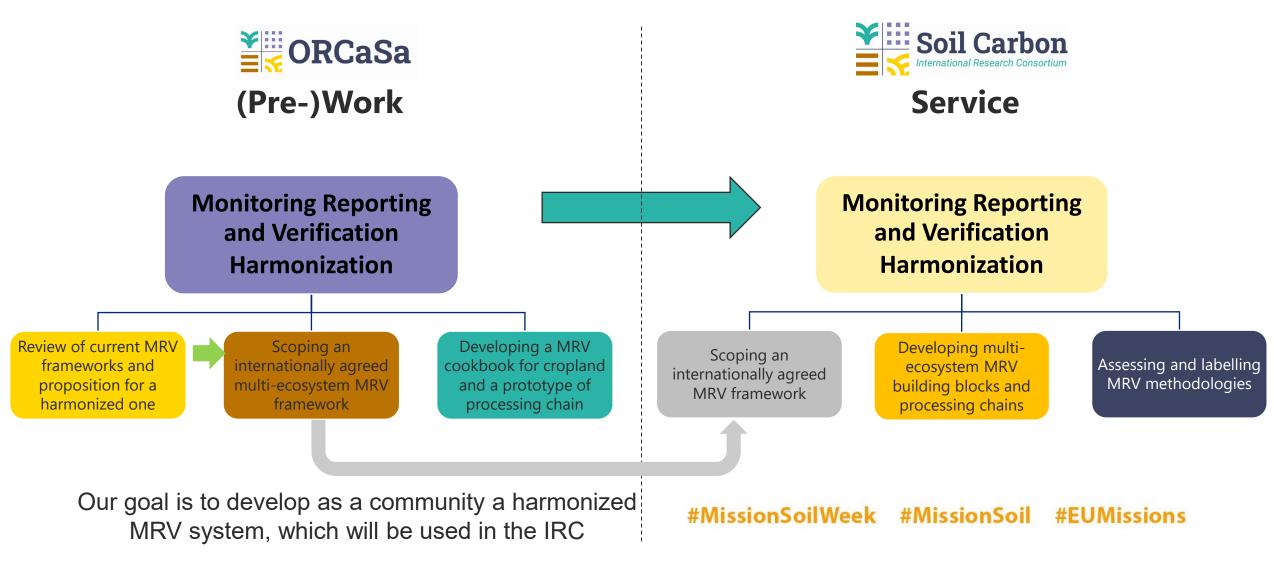
Proposition of a harmonised MRV framework



Schematic representation of components, building blocks, and information flow for a generic, scalable MRV system. International review of current MRV initiatives for soil carbon stock change assessment and associated methodologies, Niels H. Batjes, Eric Ceschia, Gerard B.M. Heuvelink, Julien Demenois, Guérric Le Maire, Rémi Cardinael, Cristina Arias Navarro, and Fenny van Egmond



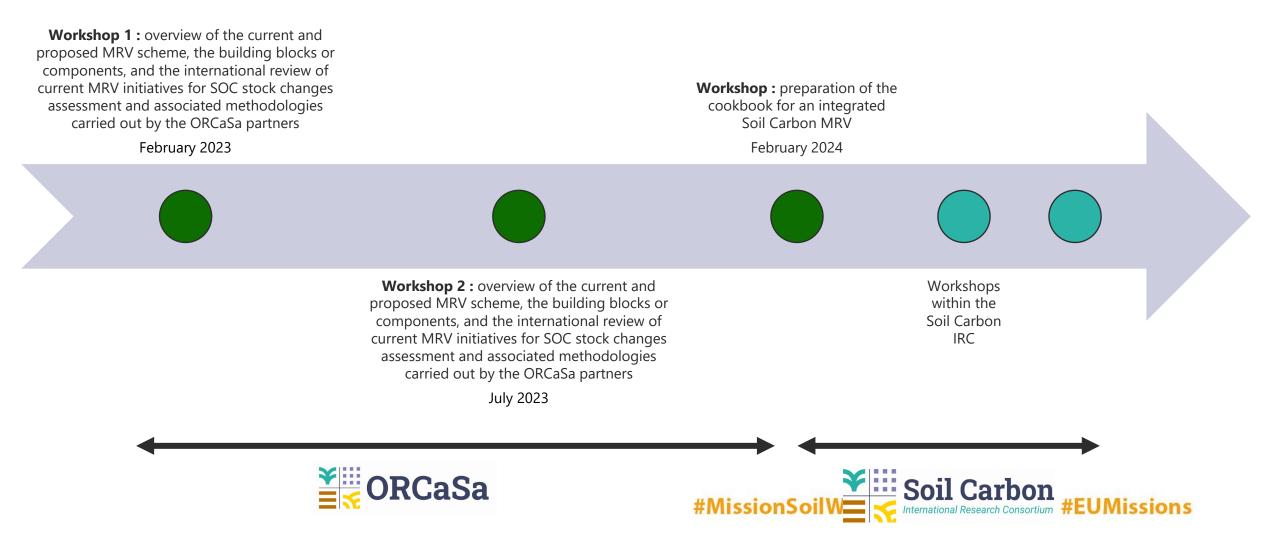
Towards a harmonisation of the MRV Frameworks & methods







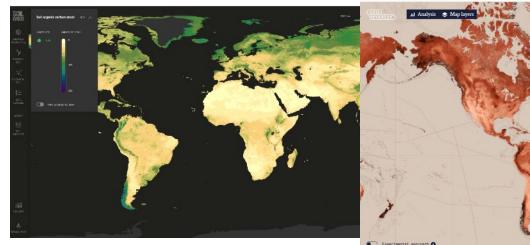
MRV Collaborative workshops



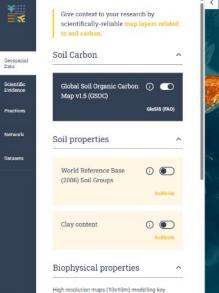




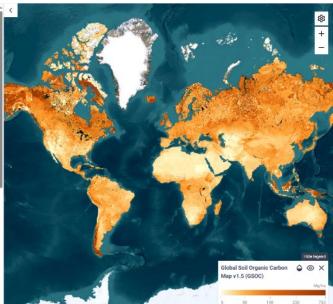
SOC layers and options



Various global SOC layers



biophysical indicators for croplands in France.



Allows scenario modelling (using IPCC scenarios and SOC change data

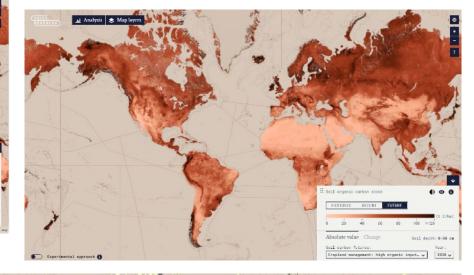
Absolute value

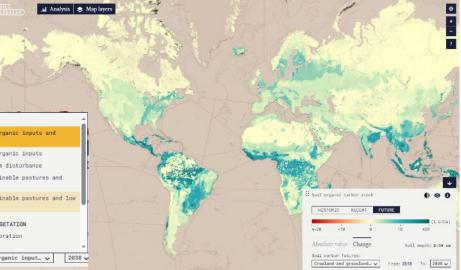


Cropland and grassland restoration

Cropland management: high organic input. 🗸

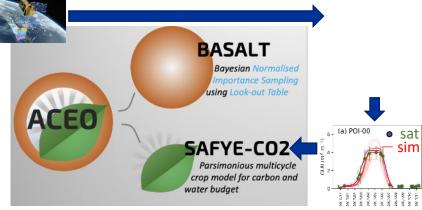
https://soilsrevealed.org/





Mapping CO₂ flux, biomass and C budget components at high resolution by assimilating remote sensing data in a crop model dedicated to upscaling

Developed for multiple context of SOC MRV: CAP, national inventories, voluntary C market, insetting

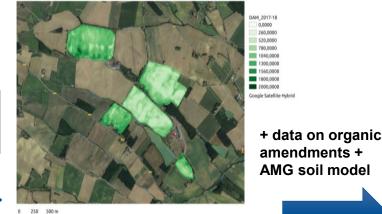


Net annual CO_2 fluxes for straw cereals in 2019 near Toulouse: 110 x 110 km at 10m de resolution

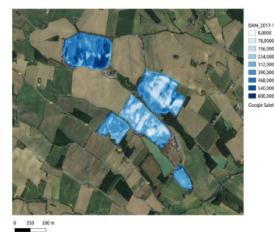


See: https://www.cesbio.cnrs.fr/agricarboneo/agricarbon-eo/

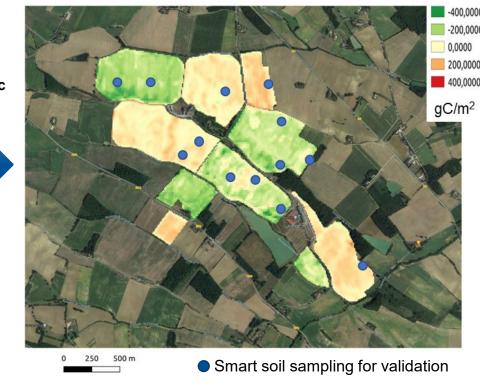
Crop biomass + uncertainties



Cover crop biomass + uncertainties



10m resolution annual SOC stock change map in 2019 for winter wheat (orange) and cover crop/maize plots (greenish)



Naturellement popcorn project in collab. with Nataïs bpifrance

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Note: EO data can be used to map SOC superficial content, not SOC stocks nor SOC stock changes at farm/plot level



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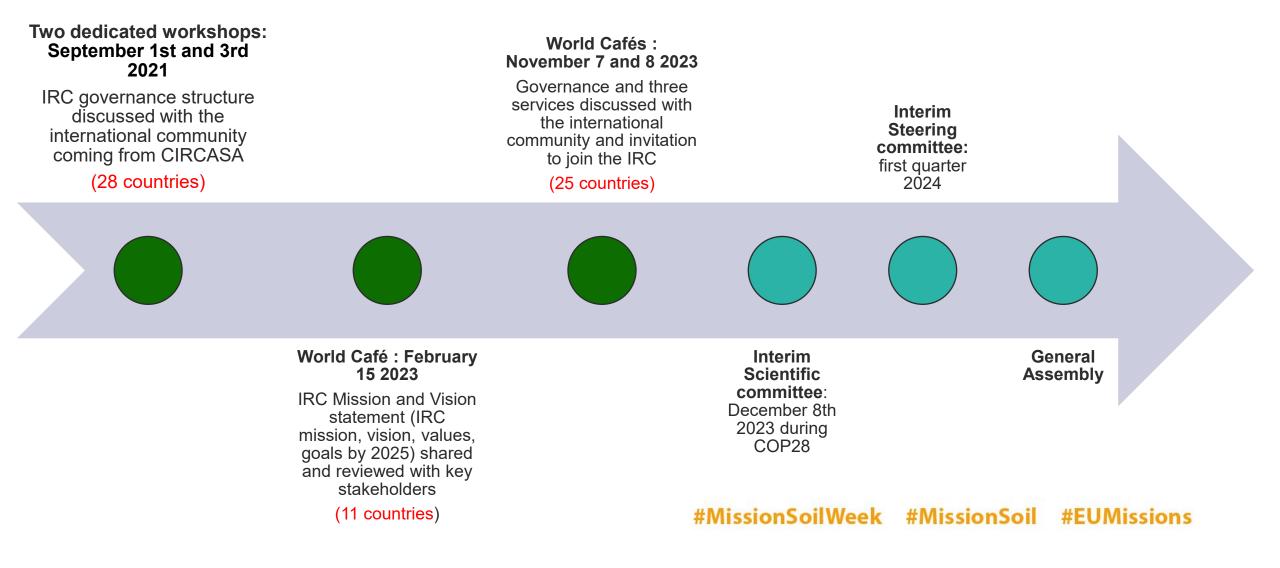
Getting involved in the Soil Carbon IRC

Suzanne Reynders - INRAE





Engaging the international community







35 Coutries participated in the workshops

- 1. Argentina
- 2. Australia
- 3. Austria
- 4. Belgium
- 5. Bolivia
- 6. Brazil
- 7. Canada
- 8. Chile
- 9. China
- 10. Colombia
- 11. Denmark
- 12. Estonia
- 13. France
- 14. Germany
- 15. Ghana
- 16. Ireland
- 10. Ireland
- 17. Italy
- 18. Ivory Coast

- 19. Kenya
- 20. Lithuania
- 21. Madagascar
- 22. Morocco
- 23. New Zealand
- 24. Norway
- 25. Pakistan
- 26. Scotland
- 27. Senegal
- 28. South Africa
- 29. Spain
- 30. Switzerland
- 31. The Netherlands
- 32. United Kingdom
- 33. Uruguay
- 34. United States of
 - America
- 35. Vietnam

- Modification based on feedbacks on the IRC governance model and IRC mission and vision statement
- Identification of international knowledge gaps and funding opportunities
- Volunteers to test the platform and to share data on Impact4Soil
- Volunteers in participating to the further development of the MRV framework and building blocks



Regional node workshops



Organisation of joint seminar - IHSS-NOM and ORCaSa (4th August 2023) Florianópolis - Brazil)

- Share scientific information on the role of soil organic carbon (SOC) in mitigating climate change
- Presentation of ORCaSa and Soil Carbon IRC; the review of practices (CIRAD); MRV tool AgriCarbon-EO (INRAE)

Participation in the PSF SUMO training and IRN COMPACSOL (March 20th -24th 2023 – Cambodia)

VIÊN THỔ NHƯÕNG NÔNG HÓA

Soils and Fertilizers Research Institute

- ORCaSa presentation to partners from Cambodia, Thailand, Laos, France and Vietnam
- Exchange of knowledge on MRV, agricultural practices to restore soil fertility and Carbon sequestration
 - Preparation of the next meetings in Cambodia and Vietnam on MRV technics



Participation in the International Seminar on the preservation and restoration of forest soils in West Africa (May 16th -17th 2023, Abidjan)

- Promotion of a sciencepolicy-agriculture dialogue around the issue of the vulnerability of forest soils
- 100 experts from research, financial institutions, NGOs, civil society and the political sphere





Participation in the Workshop: Multiscale Quantification Through Remote Sensing, Al and Biogeochemical Models (August 28 -September 1, 2023, Pasadena)

- Discussion of the methods and issues involved in monitoring soil organic carbon
- Preparing a paper for a high-impact journal
- Second workshop to be held in February /March 2024

164 participants





How to join the Soil Carbon IRC

To join the Soil Carbon IRC, **your organisation will have to sign the letter of interest** (*non legally binding document with no financial commitment*) and to appoint a representative.

Organisations wishing to be part of the steering committee will have to make a stronger commitment by contributing either in kind or in cash to the funding of the Soil carbon IRC.

Join now!

In a few weeks' time, **the International Research Consortium** (IRC) on soil carbon will be launched.

No need to wait until this event to join the movement! You can already show your interest and open the door for a stronger commitment soon.



https://irc-orcasa.eu/join-the-soil-carbon-irc/

Soil Carbon

#MissionSoilWeek







First signatories of the letter of interest





Soil Carbon IRC contribution to **European initiatives**

Christian Holzleitner

Head of Unit Land Economy and Carbon Removals **DG for Climate Action European Commission**



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EU Carbon removal certification framework

This proposal sets out a voluntary EU-wide framework to certify carbon removals generated in Europe

There are several ways to remove and store carbon. All can be certified under the EU's framework:

- Nature-based solutions, such as restoring forests, soils, and innovative farming practices
- Technology, such as bioenergy with carbon capture and storage, or direct air carbon capture and storage
- Long-lasting products and materials, such as woodbased construction.

Four QU.A.L.ITY criteria:

- Quantification
- Additionality
- Long-term storage
- Sustainability



The DG CLIMA Expert Group on Carbon Removals assists the Commission's work:

- Online consultation are ongoing on Basecamp
- Draft recommendations are under negotiation with Parliament and Council.
- The next meeting of the expert group will be on 16 April to start working on concrete methodologies.

European Carbon Farming Summit 5-6-7

March 2024 in Valencia, Spain, organised by the CREDIBLE project, will allow to coordinate efforts to move methodologies forward.

ORCaSa report and Work Package 4 on MRV may contribute to the methodologies



Thank you!

Email: <u>Suzanne.reynders@inrae.fr</u>

Website: https://irc-orcasa.eu/join-the-soil-carbon-irc/









Programme Day 2 - Wednesday, 22 November

Time	Session Name	Building name
9:30 – 10:00	Social, economic, and cultural transformations for soil health	Main hall – Building A
10:00 – 11:00	PREPSOIL project: supporting the Mission Soil	
11:00 – 11:30	Coffee Break	
11:30 – 13:00	Breakout session 4 - Soil needs in PREPSOIL regions: engaging with multiple actors	
	Breakout session 5 – Knowledge transfer to farm advisors	ICA Institute - Building C
13:00 – 14:00	Lunch Break	Main hall – Building A
14:00 – 16:00	Breakout session 6 - Living Labs and other experiences from placed-based innovation	Blas Cabrera Institute - Building B
	Breakout session 7 - Soil biodiversity	ICA Institute - Building C
	Breakout session 8 - Business models for soil health	Press Room - Building D
16:00 – 16:30	Coffee break	Main hall - Building A
16:30 – 16:45	Reporting from breakout sessions	
16:45 – 17:30	The Mission's regional and local dimension	
17:30 – 18:15	Mission Manifesto and Mission Ambassadors	
18:15 – 19:00	Cocktail & Networking	







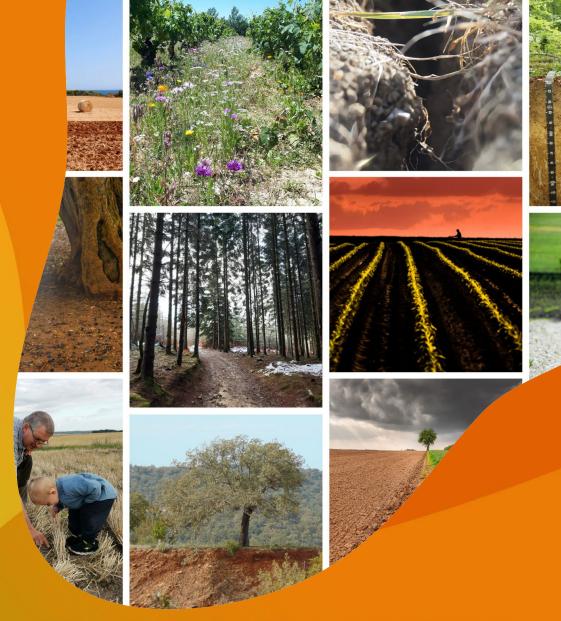


Plenary Session Mission Soil photo competition award ceremony



Mission Soil photo competition award ceremony

Moderator: Sasha Twining



#MissionSoilWeek #MissionSoil #EUMissions







21 November 2023



Award ceremony



Diego Canga Fano

Director of Quality policy, Research&Innovation, Outreach

European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and rural development



EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK

Carmen Olmo Vela

Director of Collaborative Projects, former member of the Mission Soil Board

Gold Standard Diagnostics



Award ceremony



Diego Canga Fano

Director of Quality policy, Research&Innovation, Outreach

European Commission, Directorate General for Agriculture and rural development



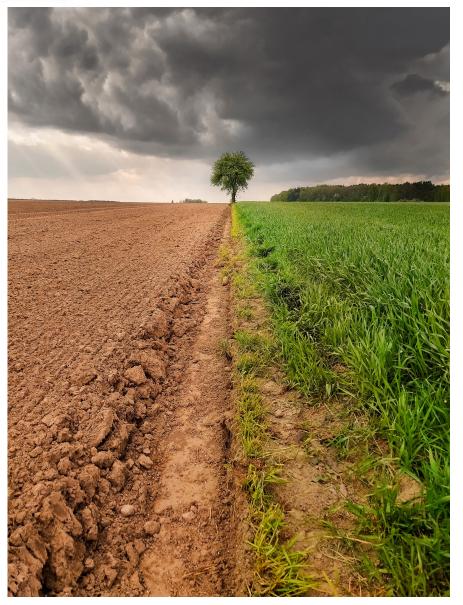
EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK

Carmen Vela Olmo

Director of Collaborative Projects, former member of the Mission Soil Board

Gold Standard Diagnostics





Dominika Koszowska

Treasure under our feet (2021)

For me, soil is life, it is home to many microorganisms and enables plant life. We must take care of it so that life does not cease to exist on Earth. I photographed this treasure under my feet.





Sergio Ibáñez Pascual

Flowering vineyard soil (2022)

The vineyards of Spain are usually tilled. This causes the soil to become impoverished and lose biodiversity. Through a cover crop, the vineyard and the soil generate life and increase their quality.





Božidar Grgošić

Desperate for life (2023)

A dry land yearning to host a new life.

EUROPEAN MISSION SOIL WEEK





Božidar Grgošić

Desperate for life (2023)



Sergio Ibáñez Pascual Flowering vineyard soil (2022)



Dominika Koszowska

Treasure under our feet (2021)





Mission Soil Photo Exhibition

You will find them in the calendars!



Thank you!

Website: mission-soil-platform.ec.europa.eu







European Research Executive Agency (REA)